

## Colonial Leaders

### Characteristics of \_\_\_\_\_ settlements

- ★ \_\_\_\_\_ - 70 yrs avg
- ★ \_\_\_\_\_ child average
- ★ Avg age at marriage - 22 f / 27 m

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Self taught scholar

Chosen governor of Plymouth 30 times in yearly elections

Worried about "\_\_\_\_\_" corrupting Separatists beliefs

### Massachusetts Bay:

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Wealthy attorney and lord in England

Puritan / not a Pilgrim

1st governor of MA

Serves for 19 yrs

Leader through the 1630's including the "\_\_\_\_\_"

### Rhode Island:

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Puritan "rebel"

Argued for a full break with Anglican Church

Argued for separation of church and state

Condemned Puritan leaders for not dealing fairly with the Indians

Found guilty of preaching "new and dangerous ideas"

Fled to RI to establish competing colony

Helped by Narragansett Indians in establishing Providence

Allows \_\_\_\_\_ and complete religious freedom

RI becomes known as "\_\_\_\_\_" by the Puritans

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Intelligent, strong-willed, well-spoken

Threat to Patriarchal control

\_\_\_\_\_ - God's grace overrides any moral law

Just because you follow the law doesn't mean you get into heaven

Put on trial for \_\_\_\_\_ in 1638

Says she received her beliefs directly from God

Was banished - Where would she go?

Killed by a band of Indians in NY - Winthrop said this was God's Justice

**Connecticut:**

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Also disagreed w/ Winthrop's leadership  
Leaves MA headed south on the CT River in 1639  
Founds Hartford, Connecticut  
Begins \_\_\_\_\_  
Becomes its own colony in 1662

**New Hampshire:**

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Defends Hutchinson's views  
Forced to leave MA by Winthrop  
Founds \_\_\_\_\_ in 1638  
Becomes its own colony in 1680

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" \_\_\_\_\_ " to whites  
First real native resistance since Pequot Wars in the 1630's  
Massasoit's son - united NE tribes to \_\_\_\_\_  
Destroyed white settlements pushing them back to Boston  
Native success short lived as thousands are killed in response  
Metacom beheaded, drawn and quartered, and his family was sold into slavery  
Early Leaders of the English Colonies

**Characteristics of \_\_\_\_\_ settlements**

- ★ \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ than NE
- ★ " \_\_\_\_\_ " colonies = wheat, corn, rye

**New Netherlands:**

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Put in charge of growing New Netherland colony  
Added land by taking over New Sweden  
Blocks \_\_\_\_\_ from controlling all of \_\_\_\_\_ coast  
Charles II tells his brother Duke of York, " \_\_\_\_\_."  
Citizens tired of harsh rule from Stu and surrender without a shot fired

**New Jersey:**

\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_

The Duke of York gave the southern lands to his buds who name the area after Jersey, England

They treat the Dutch fairly and most choose to stay

To entice settlers they offer \_\_\_\_\_

**Pennsylvania:**

\_\_\_\_\_

Charles II owed \$ to Penn family and paid in land

Name means " \_\_\_\_\_ "

Wanted a refuge for his people - " \_\_\_\_\_ "

Persecuted in England for beliefs

All are = in the eyes of God

No slavery

Freedom of speech, religion, and trial by jury

No FIGHTING

Had the most \_\_\_\_\_

**Citizens of \_\_\_\_\_**

Got tired of having to travel all the way to Philadelphia for town meetings, so they asked Penn if they could make their own colony and he said yes

**Characteristics of \_\_\_\_\_ Settlements**

- ★ Indentured servants
- ★ \_\_\_\_\_ worked large plantations
- ★ Fertile soil - \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_
- ★ Largest cities - Charleston, Savannah, Baltimore

**Maryland:**

\_\_\_\_\_

Charles II gives Maryland to \_\_\_\_\_

He dies and his son takes the title of Lord Baltimore

Catholics persecuted in England needed a safe haven

Established for Catholics, but allowed all Christians to settle

\_\_\_\_\_

**The Carolinas:**

\_\_\_\_\_

Started as an experiment in social classes

Experiment failed and the \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ headed South for deep water ports

Known for slavery and plantations

\_\_\_\_\_ stay in the North

Small tobacco farms

**Georgia:**

\_\_\_\_\_

Wanted a place for \_\_\_\_\_ to get a fresh start

Put into prisons for not paying debts

Provides \_\_\_\_\_ from Spanish Florida and eased crowded prisons

Originally banned \_\_\_\_\_

Colony does not grow rapidly because of this