

Early English Settlements in America

Roanoke Island

- ★ The 1st British settlement in North America
- ★ First settled by _____ in 1584
- ★ Raleigh named the entire area Virginia
- ★ Today Roanoke is located in _____ whose capital is Raleigh
- ★ The original settlement failed because of _____ and troubles with the _____.
- ★ _____ returns in 1587 to start a new colony
- ★ White had to return to England for supplies leaving behind the colony members
- ★ Because of the fighting between the English and the _____, White could not return until 1590
- ★ White returned to find that everyone _____!

Jamestown

- ★ Charter granted by James I
- ★ " _____ "
- ★ 100 initial settlers
- ★ _____ die of disease and hunger
- ★ looked for _____ rather than food
- ★ swampy land = _____, bad water
- ★ poor relations with natives
- ★ _____ = local chief
- ★ Captain _____ saves Jamestown by:
- ★ Trading for food with local Powhatans
- ★ Instituting harsh rules -
" _____."
- ★ Did it happen?
- ★ _____ saves Jamestown by:
- ★ Bringing food and supplies to the settlers
- ★ Marrying Englishman _____
- ★ This marriage brought peace between the colonists and the Powhatans, and ensured economic success for Jamestown after Pocahontas introduced _____ to John Rolfe.
- ★ The VA Co begins heavily advertising settlement in Jamestown
- ★ Cheerio, mates, how about
- ★ working for the Virginia Company in the beautiful settlement of Jamestown! After all, only 66% of the people have died, so you have a 1 in 3 chance of surviving!
- ★ Also, everyone that can pay for their own journey to Virginia will receive _____ of land, free!
- ★ Headright = _____

- ★ _____ = 4,840 sq yds or 43,560 sq ft
- ★ Sounds tempting, but we have a good life in England. Why would we give it up?
- ★ Ugh, and if we go, I will have to do work! I wish some poor person would do it for me...
- ★ Sounds great! Sign me up! After I receive my headright, I'll finally have land of my own!
Umm...I only have one problem. I'm broke and can't pay for my own journey.
- ★ Started by the Virginia Company in 1607
- ★ The VA Co begins to hire _____
- ★ worked without wages for a number of years _____ in exchange for transportation to the colonies
- ★ _____ - africans first brought to Jamestown as In. Servs.
- ★ soon they were used as slaves
- ★ Also in 1619, male settlers chose _____, or representatives, that met in an assembly called the House of Burgesses.
- ★ By 1670, only _____ could vote.
- ★ By 1732 the right to vote was taken from _____ men.

Plymouth

- ★ In 1607, a group of English Separatists, known as _____, moved to Holland in order to worship freely.
- ★ Holland allowed them to worship freely!
- ★ But Holland was no England
- ★ Their children began acting Dutch
- ★ So they decided to move again!
- ★ The Pilgrims received a charter from the Virginia Company in 1620 to settle in northern Virginia.
- ★ The Pilgrims agreed to work for the company as _____.
- ★ In 1620, the Pilgrims set sail for Virginia on the _____, but a storm blew them instead to Massachusetts
- ★ The Pilgrims developed the _____, which was an agreement to make laws for the benefit of the whole settlement.
- ★ More than 1/2 died in the first winter!
- ★ _____ were Native Americans who taught the Pilgrims how to farm and trap animals.
- ★ Samoset serves as liaison between Pilgrims and the _____ Indians led by Chief Massasoit.
- ★ Squanto serves as _____.
- ★