

The Vikings, Eric the Red, _____
Discovers _____ and names it such to dupe potential settlers
Home base is actually _____
About AD _____, discovers Canadian coastline and builds the first settlement
Makes first contact with natives he calls _____
What common symbols are associated with Vikings?
The Portuguese
Henry the Navigator
personally sponsored _____ to teach sailors how to navigate beyond the safety of
the Mediterranean
Why not just use the Silk Road?
Why does Dias name the Southern Tip of Africa the Cape of Good Hope?
Da Gama's first trip to India was peaceful, but he was turned away because he didn't have any gifts
On his 2nd trip he attacked a ship full of peasants and stole their \$.
He then took over _____ and claimed exclusive trading rights for Portugal.
The Spanish

Getting financed

Needs: 3 ships, crew, 1 year supplies

Portugal - No Thanks

Italy - Get lost Homie

England - You're crazy

Spain - Let's sail!

King Ferdinand Queen Isabella

Had just sent a Muslim army packing in S. Spain. Wanted to celebrate by spreading Christianity.

His demands:

Title - Admiral of the Ocean Seas

Governor of any new lands

1/10 of all wealth found

First Voyage: Failure meet Success

Crew: 84 trained sailors 4 criminals

Problems: Superstitions, severe discipline, lies

Failure: Didn't find India or riches

Success: Claimed all the land for Spain and didn't die!

Crew: 17 ships, 1200 men, including 6 priests for "INDIANS"

Problems: 300 die of disease, hurricane destroys all but two ships

Crew: 6 ships, few volunteers, mostly convicts

Hope: Natives finally bring some gold to Hispaniola

Disaster: Word of harsh treatment of Indians reaches Isabella, Columbus arrested

4th Trip: Ferd & Izzy refuse to pay, no longer governor

Defeat: Finds no riches, China, or India. Returns a broken man.

One of the 1st to realize this is something totally new

"I wonder what's on the other side of this thing..."

"I claim this ocean for SPAIN!"

Forced natives to guide him across Panama

"Discovered" the Eastern side of the _____

Martin Waldseemuller map of 1507. In this document the newly discovered continent is for the first time referred to as "America", a name the author chose in honor of Amerigo Vespucci.

"New World"

In 1507, a pamphlet was published called "The Four Voyages of Amerigo" and the author suggested that the new land that Amerigo had explored be named in his honor.

At first, the name of America was only meant to apply to South America, but later on, both continents of America became known by his name.

The "first explorer" to sail around the world

What is that vocabulary word? _____

Spurred by his native Portugal, he found patronage with Spain

Wanted to accomplish Columbus's goal of reaching the Indies by sailing West

_____ "savages" to Christianity

Did they want to be?

On an island in the Philippines, a native chieftain pretended to be Christian to enlist Magellan's aid to fight a neighboring chieftain.

Once on the island, Magellan was attacked by the chief and his men. He was repeatedly wounded by natives armed with poisoned arrows, spears and scimitars. He could have retreated and saved himself, but covered his fleeing men, fighting while the rest rowed back to the ships.

Although the voyage is attributed to Magellan, he did not succeed in

_____ globe. He was killed on the island of Mactan in the Philippine Islands.

Obstacles and Problems

Magellan and his crew suffered all of the following as he searched for a western sea passage around South America:

Finding many places along the coast that looked like sea passages that were just bays and inlets

Running out of food and supplies. He thought he had supplies for two years. His suppliers in Spain fraudulently gave him _____ worth. (He and the crew ate fresh fish and game, rats and wormy biscuits, even, oxhide bindings, and drank water contaminated with rat urine.)

Combating the mutiny of three out of his five ships. To quell it, he had to kill the captain of one of the ships, then block passage of the other two.

Meeting greedy natives who swarmed over his ships and took everything that wasn't nailed down.

Navigating through one of the most treacherous passages of rock-lined water in the world: _____.

Only _____ of Magellan's 250 men survived the trip. One by one the ships fell apart. The survivors were arrested by the Portuguese just before they made it home